



Resistance to the Soybean Aphid (Homoptera: Aphididae) in Soybean

Curt Hill, Theresa Herman, Glen Hartman
University of Illinois, USDA-ARS



Introduction

Since its arrival in North America around 2000, the soybean aphid, *Aphis glycines* Matsumura, has become established as one of the most important insect pests of soybean, *Glycine max* (L.) Merrill. Over the last few years, researchers at the University of Illinois discovered sources of aphid resistance, characterized resistance expression, determined the inheritance of resistance, mapped resistance genes, and identified soybean aphid biotypes. This poster summarizes some of that work.

Germplasm evaluation

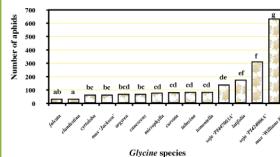
Summary of screening for resistance to *A. glycines* in soybean germplasm

Germplasm	Number tested	Number resistant
Commercial cultivars (MG II, III, IV)	818	0
Asian cultivars	106	0
Pubescent lines	11	0
Ancestral lines	101	9
Diverse collection of germplasm accessions	3000	87

*Soybean aphid biotype 1

Soybean allies & other legumes

Number of aphids on accessions of different *Glycine* species 21 days after exposure to soybean aphid biotype 1: aphids in a non-choice test*



A. glycines colonization on wild soybean and other legumes

Glycine species were the best hosts

Accessions of *Medicago*, *Phaseolus*, *Trifolium*, *Onobrychis*, and *Vigna* species supported limited colonization

Accessions of *Lens*, *Lotus*, *Pisum*, and *Vicia* species were non-hosts



Resistance evaluation

Choice tests		Non-choice tests	

Choice tests

Number of aphids on resistant and susceptible genotypes 9 days after exposure to alatae during the V₁ growth stage in a choice test*

Non-choice tests

Number of aphids* on resistant and susceptible genotypes 12 days after transfer of two 1st instar nymphs to V₁ growth stage seedlings in a non-choice test to test for antibiosis

Resistance expression

*Results of experiments with soybean aphid biotype 1

Antibiosis effects on *A. glycines*

Antibiosis resulted in significant reductions:

- percent of 1st instar nymphs that mature to adulthood
- adult life span
- survival of both nymphs and adults.

Dowling had strong antixenosis in addition to antibiosis.

Starvation was not the main cause of reduced aphid survival on Dowling.

Behavior of viviparous apterous placed on leaves of Dowling and Pana or leaves covered with filter paper

Soybean resistance genes

Germplasm source	Type of resistance	Inheritance	Resistance gene
Dowling	antibiosis	simple & qualitative	<i>Rag1</i>
Jackson	antibiosis	simple & qualitative	<i>Rag</i>
PI200538	antibiosis	simple & qualitative	<i>Rag2</i>
PI71506	antixenosis	complex & quantitative	two or more QTLs

Linkage Group M

Linkage Group F

Soybean aphid biotypes

Biotype	Williams 82	<i>Rag1</i>	<i>Rag2</i>
1	+	-	-
2	+	+	-
3	+	-	+
4	+	+	+

+ = compatible - = incompatible

Effects of antibiosis resistance on *A. glycines* biology

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